

Cyclogyl[®]

Alcon Nordic

Ögondroppar, lösning 1 %
(Klar, färglös lösning)

Mydriatikum och cykloplegikum

Aktiv substans:

Cyklopentolat

ATC-kod:

S01FA04

Läkemedel från Alcon Nordic omfattas *inte* av
Läkemedelsförsäkringen.

Miljöpåverkan

Cyklopentolat

Miljörisk: Risk för miljöpåverkan av cyklopentolat kan inte uteslutas då ekotoxikologiska data saknas.

Nedbrytning: Det kan inte uteslutas att cyklopentolat är persistent, då data saknas.

Bioackumulering: Cyklopentolat har låg potential att bioackumuleras.

Detaljerad miljöinformation

Environmental Risk Classification

Predicted Environmental Concentration (PEC)

PEC is calculated according to the following formula:

$$\text{PEC } (\mu\text{g/L}) = (A \cdot 10^9 \cdot (100 - R)) / (365 \cdot P \cdot V \cdot D \cdot 100) = 1.5 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot A \cdot (100 - R)$$
$$= 1.5 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 2.19 \text{ kg} \cdot 100$$
$$\text{PEC} = 0.000329 \mu\text{g/L}$$

Where:

A = 2.19 kg (total sold amount API in Sweden year 2016, data from QuintilesIMS).

R = 0 % removal rate (due to loss by adsorption to sludge particles, by volatilization, hydrolysis or biodegradation) = 0 if no data is available.

P = number of inhabitants in Sweden = $9 \cdot 10^6$

V (L/day) = volume of wastewater per capita and day = 200 (ECHA default) (ECHA 2008)

D = factor for dilution of waste water by surface water flow = 10 (ECHA default) (ECHA 2008)

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

Ecotoxicological studies

Algae: no data available

Crustacean (Daphnia magna): no data available

Fish: no data available

Other ecotoxicity data: No data available

PNEC derivation:

No PNEC can be calculated since there is no environmental toxicity data available

Environmental risk classification (PEC/PNEC ratio)

Calculation of a risk ratio is not possible, due to the lack of environmental toxicity data. Therefore, the following phrase is used: Risk of environmental impact of cyclopentolate cannot be excluded, since no ecotoxicity data are available.

Degradation

Biotic degradation

Ready degradability: no data available

Justification of chosen degradation phrase:

As no data on biological degradation is available the following phrase is used: 'The potential for persistence of cyclopentolate cannot be excluded, due to lack of data.'

Bioaccumulation

Partitioning coefficient:

$\log K_{ow} = 2.5$ (method unknown) (Clarke's Analysis of Drugs and Poisons 2017)

Justification of chosen bioaccumulation phrase:

As $\log K_{ow} < 4$, the following statement is used for Cyclopentolate: 'Cyclopentolate has low potential for bioaccumulation.'

Excretion (metabolism)

The metabolism and excretion of cyclopentolate following topical administration is unknown.

PBT/vPvB assessment

Based on screening information, cyclopentolate cannot be considered a potential PBT substance as the octanol-water partition coefficient remains significantly below the trigger level for a bioaccumulative substance.

References

- ECHA 2008, European Chemicals Agency. 2008 Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment.
- Clarke's Analysis of Drugs and Poisons. Pharmaceutical Press 2017. MedicinesComplete. Royal Pharmaceutical Press.